



June 2008

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Background Brief on ...

# Emergency Management

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Public Law (PL) 93-288, the “Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act,” 42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq., passed on May 22, 1974, (references to the Act’s amendment by PL 100-707 will be cited as “The Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act”) authorized the President of the United States to establish a program of disaster preparedness, provide technical assistance to the states, make grants to states within specified limits, and insure that all appropriate federal agencies prepare to issue warnings of disasters to state and local officials.

Executive Order 12148, signed July 20, 1979, merged many of the federal government’s separate disaster-related responsibilities into a new Federal Emergency Management Agency (**FEMA**).

Senate Bill 5548 (1981) established the state’s Emergency Management Division, now known as the Office of Emergency Management (**OEM**), within the Executive Department. The OEM was charged with coordinating and implementing the civil defense of the state, maintaining liaison and cooperating with civil defense agencies and organizations of other states and the Federal Government, and carrying out other duties as prescribed by the Governor.

House Bill 2370 (2007) transferred the OEM to the Oregon Military Department.

## Current Law

Oregon Revised Statutes (**ORS**) chapter 401 sets out the policy and purpose of emergency management within the state and details the Interstate Emergency and Disaster Assistance Compact. The chapter also provides the framework for emergency management in Oregon:

- It designates powers of the Governor during emergencies (ORS 401.055 to 401.115)
- It defines the Governor’s authority concerning federal financial assistance to political subdivisions and to individuals (ORS 401.125 to 401.135)
- It sets forth the responsibilities of the OEM (ORS 401.260-.280)
- It describes powers of local governments during emergencies (ORS 401.305 to 401.335)
- It authorizes the Seismic Safety Policy Commission (ORS

**Oregon Figures and Statistics (Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HGMP))**

Disaster Declaration	Date	Name	HMGP Eligible Counties	Federal HMGP Funds	Status as of May 2004
DR-985	Mar 93	Scotts Mills Earthquake	3	\$877,466	School Seismic Retrofit Complete in October 1998
DR-1004	Oct 93	Klamath Earthquakes	1	\$246,952	Baldwin Hotel-Museum Retrofit Complete April 1999
DR-1036	1994	El Nino - Salmon (OEDD)*	8	\$343,685	All Projects Complete - Disaster Closed
DR-1061	Jul 95	Wasco Co. Flash Flood	1	\$202,047	Fifteen Mile Creek Project Complete Spring 1999
DR-1099	Feb 96	Flood/Landslide	22	\$13,541,157	All Projects Complete - Disaster Closed
DR-1107	Dec 95	Windstorm	10	\$589,748	All Projects Complete – Disaster Closed
DR-1149	Nov/Dec96	Flood/Landslide	4	\$678,808	All Projects Complete – Disaster Closed
DR-1160	Dec 96/Jan 97	Flood	9	\$1,709,550	All Projects Complete – Disaster Closed
DR-1221	Feb/Nov 98	Flood	1	\$418,088	All Projects Complete – Disaster Closed
DR-1510	Dec '03/Jan '04	Severe Winter Storm	21	\$757,577	Projects on-Going
DR-1632	Dec 05/Jan 06	Severe Storms	19	\$1,388,700	Projects On-Going
DR-1733	Dec '07	Severe Storms, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	7	Approx. \$10 million	Projects On-Going

401.337 to 401.353)

- It defines and sets out policy for emergency service workers (ORS 401.355 to 401.515)
- It establishes a search and rescue program (ORS 401.550 to 401.635)
- It sets forth policy for emergency health care services (ORS 401.651 to 401.670) and emergency communications systems (ORS 401.706 to 401.857)

Oregon Administrative Rules chapter 104 details rules for local government participation in FEMA’s Emergency Management Assistance Program, earthquake preparedness drill requirements, the Oregon Emergency Response System, 9-1-1 Standards and Training, and the

9-1-1 Emergency Telephone Systems Program.

**Hazardous Mitigation Program**

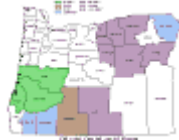
Authorized under Section 404 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, the Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (**HMGP**) administered by FEMA, provides grants to states and local governments to implement long-term hazard mitigation measures after a major disaster declaration. The purpose of the program is to reduce the loss of life and property due to natural disasters and to enable mitigation measures to be implemented during the immediate recovery from a disaster.

## Federal Disaster Assistance Summary

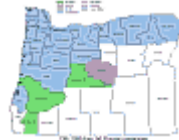
The images below show the counties affected by Oregon's most recent disaster declarations. Each county is color coded to indicate which federal disaster programs are applicable. There are three major federal disaster assistance programs, [Individual Assistance \(IA\)](#), [Public Assistance \(PA\)](#) and [Hazard Mitigation \(HM\)](#). The federal disaster designation, noted by DR, is a unique number assigned by FEMA.



**DR-1221**  
May-June 98  
Flood



**DR-1160**  
Dec 96-Jan 97  
Flood/Landslide



**DR-1099**  
Feb 1996  
Flood/Landslide



**DR-1149**  
Nov-Dec 96  
Flood/Landslide



**DR-1107**  
December 1995  
Windstorm



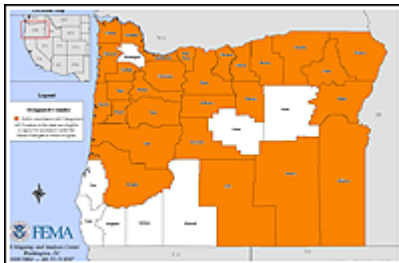
**DR-985**  
Scotts Mills Earthquake



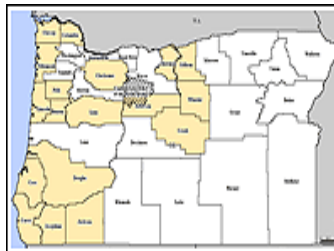
**DR-1004**  
Klamath County Earthquake



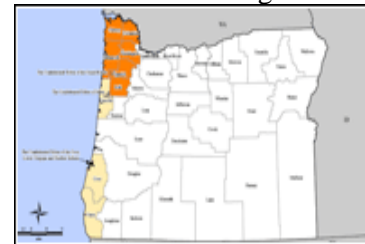
**DR-1061**  
Wasco County  
Flash Flooding



**DR-1510**  
Severe Winter Storm



**DR-1632**  
Severe Winter Storms



**DR-1733**  
Severe Winter Storms, Flooding,  
Mudslides and Landslides

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